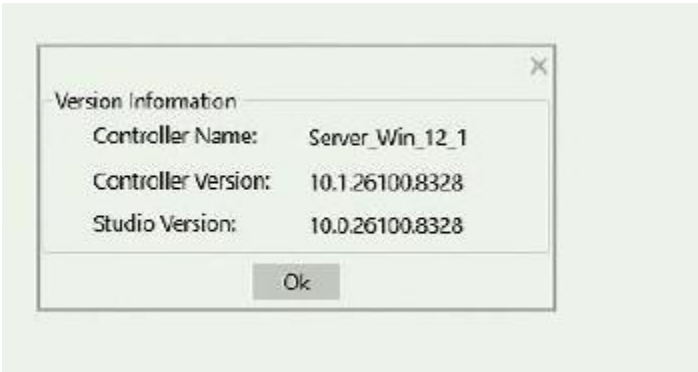


HLK Server for 25H2



HLK Client machine

